## What is claimed is:

A method of modulating differentiation or neoplastic transformation of cells by causing said cells to increase or decrease cad-11 expression or function.

5 NEL

The method of claim 1 wherein said modulation is of differentiation or 2. neoplastic transformation of the cell.

10

The method of claim 1 wherein said modulation is for reducing the 3. invasiveness of carcinoma cells having a high metastatic potential, the method comprising increasing cad-11 expression or function in the cells.

The method of claim 1 wherein said modulation is for preventing or terminating a pregnancy, and said method comprises decreasing cad-11 function or expression in trophoblast cells.

15

The method of claim 1 wherein said modulation is for reducing the viability 5. of carcinoma cells having a low to moderate metastatic potential, and said method. comprises decreasing cad-11 expression or function in the cells.

20

- The method of claim 3, wherein the cells are treated with a hormone that 6. increases cad-11 expression or function.
- The method of any one of claims 1, 2, 4 and 5, wherein cad-11 function is 7. decreased by contacting the cells with an agent that interferes with cad-11 function. 25
  - The method of claim 7 wherein said agent is an anti-cad-11 antibody. 8.
- The method of any one of claims 1, 2, 4 and 5, wherein cad-11 expression is 9. decreased by contacting the cells with an agent that interferes with cad-11 30 expression.

AMENDED SHEET

- 10. The method of claim 9 wherein said agent prevents transcription to or translation of, cad-11 mRNA.
- 11. The method of claim 10 wherein said agent is an antisense oligonucleotide.
- 12. The method of claim 11 wherein said oligonucleotide comprises an oligonucleotide substantially identical to, or which will hybridize to SEQ ID NO:1.
- 13. The method of claim 5 wherein said carcinoma cells are prostate tumor cells.
- 14. The use of a hormone for preparation of a medicament for use in the method of claim 6.
- 15. The use of an agent that interferes with cad-11 function for preparation of a medicament for use in the method of claim 7 or 8.
- 16. The use according to claim 15 wherein said agent is an anti-cad-11 antibody.
- 17. The use of an agent that interferes with cad-11 expression for preparation of a medicament for use in the method of claim 9 or 10.
- 18. The use of claim 17 wherein said agent is an antisense oligonucleotide which prevents transcription to, or translation of cad-11 mRNA.
- 25 19. The use of claim 18 wherein said oligonucleotide comprises an oligonucleotide substantially identical to, or which will hybridize to SEQ ID NO:1.
  - 20. A method for assessing the metastatic potential of carcinoma cells comprising: contacting cells in a tissue sample suspected of containing a carcinoma with a detectable indicator capable of binding to cad-11 or cad-11 mRNA; and, determining the presence or absence of cad-11 expression in the tissue.

5

10

15

20

30

-34-

21. The method of claim 20 wherein said detectable indicator comprises an oligonucleotide.

TOORIL LEOOL